



Code: Molecular and Cellular Biology

Degree: Licenciatura in Biology

Curricular Year: 1st **Annual Course** – Compulsory

12 ECTS - 2,5 Theoretical + 2,5 Experimental hours

Estimated Workload: 336 Hours

Coordinator: Wanda Viegas

Lecturer(s): Wanda Viegas; Jorge Pinto de Almeida; Glória Esquível

Objectives: The core material focuses on function at a molecular level: the structure and regulation of genes, and the structure and synthesis of proteins; how these molecules are integrated into cells; and how cells are integrated into multicellular systems and organisms.

Programme:

Molecular Biology

Basic genetic mechanisms – flow of information

Chemical and physical structure of the DNA /chromatin. The cell genome.

Gene expression – transcription and transcriptome; protein synthesis and folding.

Processes of transmission and maintenance of genetic information: DNA replication and genetic mechanisms of DNA repairing.

Mechanisms of genome innovation: origin and types of mutations; molecular mechanism of homologous recombination; transposable elements.

Technology of recombinant DNA

Mechanisms of regulation of gene expression

Cell Biology

Eucaryotic cell organelles and cellular structures: chemical composition and structure of biomembranes; biomembranes trafficking in the endomembraneous system; the spatial organization of the cytoplasm through the cytoskeleton .

Eucaryotic cell compartmentation and protein trafficking. Protein degradation pathways.

Biogenesis, structural and functional organization of mitochondria, plastids and peroxisomes.

Nuclear structure and functions: nuclear compartments; chromatin and chromosomes organization

Comparative genome organization

Fundamental processes in cell biology: Cell signalling and communication; cell division and cell cycle; origin and establishment of germ cells; oncogenesis; cell death and apoptosis;

Bibliography

Main Bibliography

Alberts, B. Bray, D. Lewis, J Raff, M. Roberts, K. Watson, J., 2002. Molecular biology of the cell. Garland Publishing, Inc., New York

Other Bibliography

Selected papers from Current Opinion in Cell Biology

Assessment

Continuous evaluation is compulsory:

Four global examinations in each semester

Direct evaluation each two weeks

Written and oral presentation of scientific papers