

**Course name:** Plant Pathology

**Cycle/designation:** 2<sup>nd</sup>/ Master in Agronomic Engineering

**Year/ Compulsory (Optative):** 2nd /Optative<sup>1</sup>

**Specialization:** <sup>1</sup>Plant protection....

**Semester:** uneven

**Co-ordinator:** Joana Duclos

**Other lecturer(s):** Arlindo Lima, Ana Paula Ramos, Helena Oliveira

**Pre-requisite(s):** Biology (1<sup>nd</sup> cycle)

**Teaching Methods:** Lectures/Lab classes – 5 hours

<b>Course content</b> <b>Organized in Didactic Units (DUs)</b>	<b>Lasting period</b> <b>(weeks/hours)</b>	<b>Lecturers</b>
<b>DU1– Morphology, biology and variability of pathogens (chromista, fungi, bacteria, phytoplasma and virus)</b> Morphology and life cycle. Physiology and genetics of reproduction. Genetic systems ('mating types') and other mechanisms underlying variability. Study of cases.	4/20	Ana Paula Ramos Arlindo Lima Helena Oliveira Joana Duclos
<b>DU2 – Host-Pathogen interactions</b> 1. <u>Pathogenecity and virulence.</u> Genes involved in pathogenesis and virulence by pathogens. Pathogenicity genes of fungi. Pathogenicity genes in plant pathogenic bacteria (cvir genes, <i>hrp</i> genes; <i>avr</i> genes...). Pathogenicity genes in plant viruses. Virus (functions associated with the coat protein; viral pathogenicity genes). 2. <u>Plant defense mechanisms.</u> A revision of the types of plant resistance to pathogens. The gene-for-gene relationship; pathogen avirulence genes ( <i>avr</i> ) and resistance genes (R) in plants. Preexisting structural and chemical defenses. Induced defenses. Nonspecific and specific elicitors. Classes of plant R genes R. The hypersensitive response (HR) resistance and the systemic acquired resistance.	8/40	Ana Paula Ramos Arlindo Lima Helena Oliveira Joana Duclos
<b>DU3 - UD3 – UD3 – Epidemiology</b> Patterns of epidemics. Comparison, development and modeling of plant disease epidemics. Computer simulation. New tools in epidemiology. Examples of plant disease forecast systems. Disease-warning systems	2/10	Arlindo Lima Docente convidado
<b>DU1 + DU2 + DU3</b>	14/70	